

## Author Guidelines

*For inclusion in the Scientific Proceedings of the International Conference*

### **“Modern Paradigms in the Development of the National and Global Economy”**

#### **Document Preparation and Formatting**

**Software:** Microsoft Word, (\*.docx)

**Page Setup:** A4 (210 x 297 mm); margins set to 2 cm on all sides (top, bottom, left, right).

**Paper Title:** Title should be typed in **UPPERCASE**, **bold**, Times New Roman, 14 pt, and **center-aligned**. It must succinctly and precisely reflect the content of the article. The title must not exceed **50 words** and must fit within **three lines**.

**Author(s):** One line below the title, indicate the full name(s) of the author(s), formatted in **bold**, Times New Roman, 11 pt, and **center-aligned**. Use lowercase for the given name and UPPERCASE for the surname (e.g., *Maria SMITH*). Do **not** include academic degrees, titles, or positions.

**Institutional Affiliation:** Insert one line below the author’s name(s). Provide the full name of the institution, followed by the complete address (street, city, country), all in **Times New Roman, 11 pt, center-aligned**. Use lowercase characters for the institution name.

**Corresponding Author email and ORCID iD:** One line below the institutional affiliation, include the **email address** and **ORCID iD** of the corresponding author. Format using Times New Roman, 11 pt, lowercase, and **center-aligned**.

**Abstract:** One line below the corresponding author’s information, write the word **Abstract** in **bold**, Times New Roman, 10 pt, aligned **left**. The abstract text begins one line below the heading. It must be written in *italic*, Times New Roman, 10 pt, **justified**, with **no indentation**.

The abstract should be between **100 and 180 words** (approximately 10 lines), offering a concise summary of the paper, including: Purpose of the study, Methodology, Main findings and conclusions, Original contribution

**Keywords:** One line below the abstract. Begin with *Keywords:* in **bold italic**, followed by up to **five relevant terms** listed in *italic*, **alphabetical order**, and separated by commas. Do **not** use bold for the keywords themselves. End with a **dot**. These key words assist in accurate indexing and classification.

**JEL classifications:** The article should include 2–4 JEL classification codes corresponding to its main research areas.

Subchapters: INTRODUCTION, Literature Review (optional).

#### **Main Structural Sections**

The following sections must be included in the manuscript (where applicable). Each heading should be typed in **bold**, Times New Roman, 12 pt, aligned **left**, and placed one line above the corresponding body text:

**INTRODUCTION**

**MATERIALS AND METHODS**

**RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

**CONCLUSIONS**

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS** (*optional*)

**REFERENCES**

## ***INTRODUCTION***

The introduction should provide a concise overview of the research problem, the theoretical or empirical background, the motivation for conducting the study, and its academic relevance. It must clearly state the objectives of the work and situate it within the context of existing literature.

## ***MATERIALS AND METHODS***

This section should describe the data sources, research period, geographical area (if applicable), and the methods or analytical approaches employed.

Begin the paragraph **one line below the heading**, using **Times New Roman, 12 pt**, with **justified alignment** and **no indentation** (start flush with the left margin).

## ***RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS***

Present your research findings in a structured and logical manner. Offer scientific interpretation and analysis of the data. Support your discussion with figures, tables, and descriptive observations where appropriate.

Begin the paragraph **one line below the heading**, using **Times New Roman, 12 pt**, with **justified alignment** and **no indentation**.

## ***CONCLUSIONS***

Summarize the main insights and outcomes of the research clearly and concisely.

Each conclusion should begin on a **new line**, without numbering or bullet points.

Use **Times New Roman, 12 pt**, **justified alignment**, and **no indentation**.

## ***ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS (optional)***

This section may include acknowledgements to institutions, funding bodies, or individuals who provided support in the form of data access, methodological assistance, or financial resources.

Begin the text **one line below the heading**, using **Times New Roman, 12 pt**, **justified alignment**, and **no indentation**.

**Example:** *This research was supported by the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, Department of Statistics, and funded under Project PN II Partnership No. 2365/2007.*

## ***REFERENCES***

This section should include all sources cited in the manuscript. Authors are strongly encouraged to reference recent and relevant academic literature. The reference list should begin **one line below the heading**, formatted in **Times New Roman, 10 pt**, **justified alignment**.

Entries must be arranged **alphabetically** by the surname of the first author and formatted according to the **AMA citation style**.

*Examples:*

### **Books:**

Mankiw NG, Taylor MP. *Economics*. 4th ed. Cengage Learning EMEA; 2017. ISBN: 978-1-4737-2533-1

### **Journal Articles:**

Golochalova I, Cojocaru M. Recognition of natural capital in financial reporting in the context of the socio-economic paradigm: practice of the Republic of Moldova and international experience. *Scientific Papers. Series "Management, Economic Engineering in Agriculture and Rural Development"*. 2022;22(3):269–278.

Schaltegger S, Zvezdov D. Gatekeepers of sustainability information: Exploring the roles of accountants. *Journal of Accounting & Organizational Change*. 2015:333–361. [Google Scholar]

#### **Online Articles:**

Fischer A, et al. Financial Accounting Must Enable the Circular Economy. *IFAC*. March 3, 2022. Available at: <https://www.ifac.org/who-we-are/leadership/aglaia-fischer> (accessed January 13, 2021).

#### **Institutional and Legal Documents:**

European Financial Reporting Advisory Group (EFRAG). *European Lab PTF-NFRS Progress Report (up to 31 October 2020)*. Available at: [https://www.efrag.org/...](https://www.efrag.org/) (accessed January 20, 2021).

Official Journal of the European Union (OJEU). *Directive 2013/34/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 June 2013 on the Annual Financial Statements, Consolidated Financial Statements and Related Reports of Certain Types of Undertakings*. Available at: [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/...](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/) (accessed January 6, 2020).

IFRS Foundation. *Consultation Paper on Sustainability Reporting*. 2020. Available at: [https://cdn.ifrs.org/...](https://cdn.ifrs.org/) (accessed January 13, 2021).

**TABLES:** Must be embedded within the manuscript, not attached separately. **Each table must have a number and title (e.g., Table 1. Title), positioned above the table, centered, in Times New Roman, 10 pt. Table content should also be in TNR 10 pt or smaller, depending on readability.**

Tables **must be editable** (i.e., not inserted as images). All labels, headers, and content must be in **English**. Use a **dot (.)** as a decimal separator and a **comma (,)** for thousands (e.g., 5,920.16). Leave **one blank line** after each table.

**FIGURES:** Include graphs, charts, maps, or schematics within the body of the text. **Each figure must have a number and title (e.g., Figure 1. Title), placed below the figure, centered, in Times New Roman, 10 pt. Titles must be written in text format, not embedded in the figure image.**

Ensure all visuals are of **high resolution, contrast, and clarity** for proper printing. Leave **one blank line** after each figure.

**IN-TEXT CITATIONS:** All sources mentioned in the manuscript must be cited in the text and listed in the References section. Follow these conventions:

For a **single author**: (Jones, 2005)

For **two authors**: (Jones & Smith, 2005)

For **three or more authors**: (Jones et al., 2006)

When **multiple sources** support the same point: (Jones, 2005; Smith, 2009) – list in chronological order. Figures and tables must also be referenced: (Figure 1), (Table 2), etc. **Note:** Place citations at the **end of the sentence**, and ensure that punctuation follows the closing bracket.